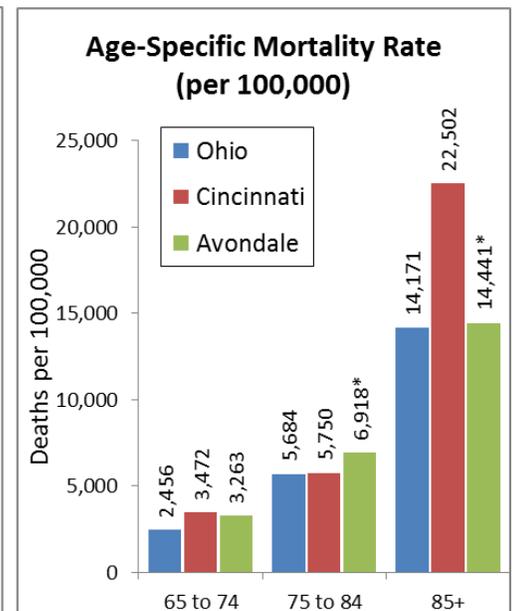
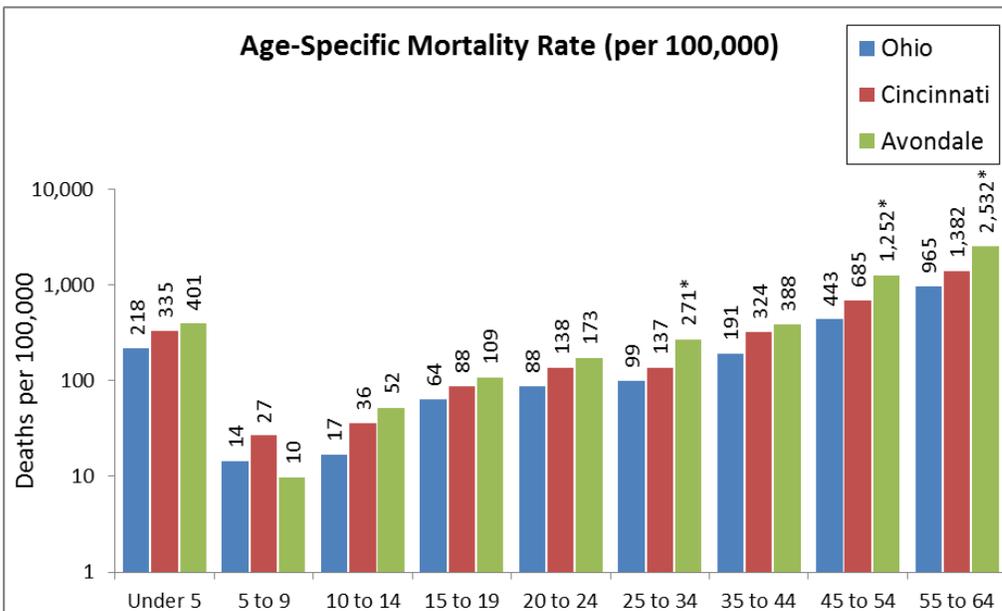
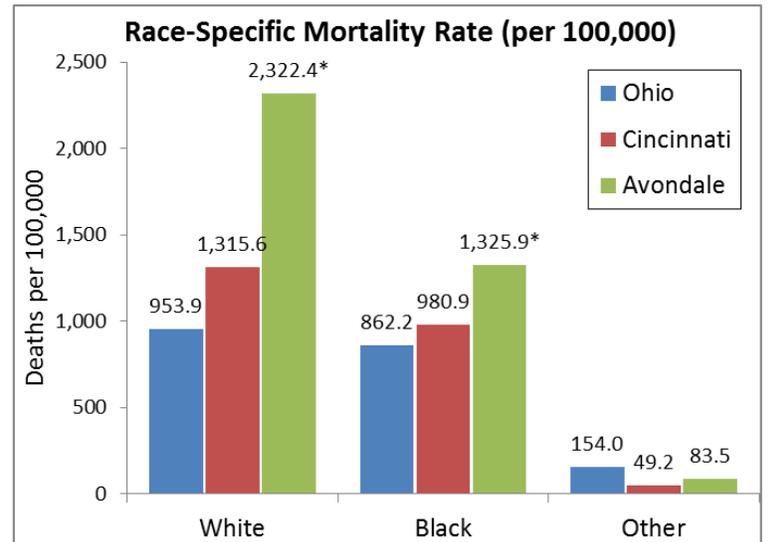
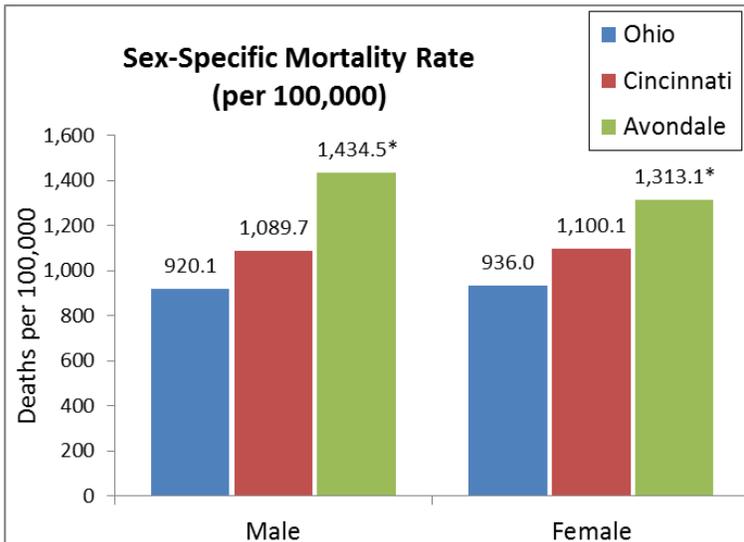
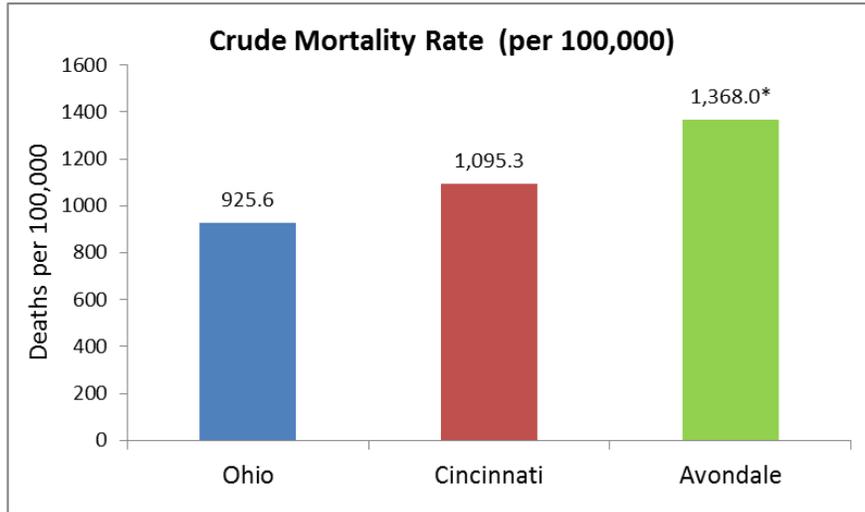


Mortality Rates: Overall; Sex, Race, Age-Specific



* Denotes significant difference from City of Cincinnati at p < 0.05

Mortality Profile by Cause of Death*

| CAUSE OF DEATH* | Avondale Deaths 2001-2007 | Avondale Deaths per Year | Avondale Rate per 100,000 | Cincinnati Rate per 100,000 | SMR** | P-Value |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Major cardiovascular diseases ^ | 384 | 54.9 | 337.38 | 265.16 | 1.27 | 3.04E-06 |
| All other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease ~ | 153 | 21.9 | 134.43 | 100.95 | 1.33 | 4.97E-04 |
| Acute myocardial infarction ~ | 71 | 10.1 | 62.38 | 52.07 | 1.20 | 0.139 |
| All other forms of heart disease~ | 68 | 9.7 | 59.74 | 48.59 | 1.23 | 0.092 |
| Hypertensive heart disease ~ | 45 | 6.4 | 39.54 | 24.49 | 1.61 | 0.002 |
| Heart failure | 24 | 3.4 | 21.09 | 21.91 | 0.96 | 0.952 |
| Atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease, so described | 12 | 1.7 | 10.54 | 11.73 | 0.90 | 0.843 |
| Hypertensive heart and renal disease | 6 | 0.9 | 5.27 | 2.14 | 2.47 | 0.046 |
| Acute and subacute endocarditis | 3 | 0.4 | 2.64 | 1.04 | 2.53 | 0.169 |
| Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases | 1 | 0.1 | 0.88 | 1.39 | 0.63 | 1.000 |
| Diseases of pericardium and acute myocarditis | 1 | 0.1 | 0.88 | 0.45 | 1.96 | 0.639 |
| Malignant neoplasms ^ | 341 | 48.7 | 299.60 | 230.78 | 1.30 | 2.04E-06 |
| Malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus and lung ~ | 109 | 15.6 | 95.77 | 70.85 | 1.35 | 0.002 |
| Malignant neoplasms of colon, rectum and anus | 43 | 6.1 | 37.78 | 23.60 | 1.60 | 0.003 |
| All other and unspecified malignant neoplasms ~ | 33 | 4.7 | 28.99 | 26.33 | 1.10 | 0.647 |
| Malignant neoplasm of prostate | 29 | 4.1 | 25.48 | 12.52 | 2.04 | 3.92E-04 |
| Malignant neoplasm of breast | 23 | 3.3 | 20.21 | 19.38 | 1.04 | 0.923 |
| Malignant neoplasm of pancreas | 18 | 2.6 | 15.81 | 10.68 | 1.48 | 0.129 |
| Malignant neoplasms of lip, oral cavity and pharynx | 12 | 1.7 | 10.54 | 3.68 | 2.87 | 0.001 |
| Malignant neoplasms of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts | 12 | 1.7 | 10.54 | 6.46 | 1.63 | 0.104 |
| Malignant neoplasm of esophagus | 9 | 1.3 | 7.91 | 6.21 | 1.27 | 0.529 |
| Leukemia | 8 | 1.1 | 7.03 | 6.16 | 1.14 | 0.852 |
| Malignant neoplasm of bladder | 8 | 1.1 | 7.03 | 4.97 | 1.41 | 0.331 |
| Malignant neoplasms of kidney and renal pelvis | 7 | 1.0 | 6.15 | 4.62 | 1.33 | 0.430 |
| Malignant neoplasm of larynx | 6 | 0.9 | 5.27 | 2.04 | 2.59 | 0.038 |
| Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri | 5 | 0.7 | 4.39 | 1.79 | 2.46 | 0.072 |
| Malignant neoplasm of stomach | 5 | 0.7 | 4.39 | 4.97 | 0.88 | 0.999 |
| Malignant neoplasms of corpus uteri and uterus, | 4 | 0.6 | 3.51 | 3.63 | 0.97 | 1.000 |
| Multiple myeloma and immunoproliferative neoplasms | 4 | 0.6 | 3.51 | 5.51 | 0.64 | 0.483 |
| Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma | 3 | 0.4 | 2.64 | 6.51 | 0.40 | 0.115 |
| Malignant neoplasms of meninges, brain and other parts | 2 | 0.3 | 1.76 | 3.68 | 0.48 | 0.408 |
| Malignant neoplasm of ovary | 1 | 0.1 | 0.88 | 4.67 | 0.19 | 0.056 |

*According to NCHS 50 leading cause of death categories and NCHS 113 cause of death groupings

^ Top ten cause of death category for City of Cincinnati (NCHS 50 leading cause of death rankings)

~ Top ten specific cause of death for City of Cincinnati (NCHS 113 cause of death groupings)

**SMR: Standardized Mortality Ratio – ratio of neighborhood rate to City of Cincinnati rate

Significantly greater than City of Cincinnati for $p < 0.05$

Cincinnati Health Department
Neighborhood Mortality Profile
Avondale: 2001 - 2007

| CAUSE OF DEATH* | Avondale Deaths 2001-2007 | Avondale Deaths per Year | Avondale Rate per 100,000 | Cincinnati Rate per 100,000 | SMR** | P-Value |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Other ^ | 232 | 33.1 | 203.84 | 163.06 | 1.25 | 0.001 |
| All other diseases (Residual) | 186 | 26.6 | 163.42 | 122.52 | 1.33 | 1.14E-04 |
| Other diseases of respiratory system | 14 | 2.0 | 12.30 | 10.93 | 1.13 | 0.790 |
| Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified | 14 | 2.0 | 12.30 | 13.36 | 0.92 | 0.881 |
| Other diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries | 10 | 1.4 | 8.79 | 6.06 | 1.45 | 0.298 |
| Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases | 3 | 0.4 | 2.64 | 3.13 | 0.84 | 1.000 |
| Certain other intestinal infections | 2 | 0.3 | 1.76 | 3.33 | 0.53 | 0.525 |
| Other disorders of circulatory system | 2 | 0.3 | 1.76 | 2.78 | 0.63 | 0.759 |
| Other and unspecified events of undetermined intent and their sequelae | 1 | 0.1 | 0.88 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 1.000 |
| Cerebrovascular diseases ^^ | 91 | 13.0 | 79.95 | 71.05 | 1.13 | 0.277 |
| Diabetes mellitus ^^ | 82 | 11.7 | 72.05 | 44.76 | 1.61 | 4.45E-05 |
| Chronic lower respiratory diseases ^ | 53 | 7.6 | 46.57 | 56.14 | 0.83 | 0.175 |
| Other chronic lower respiratory diseases ~ | 42 | 6.0 | 36.90 | 47.30 | 0.78 | 0.104 |
| Asthma | 6 | 0.9 | 5.27 | 3.23 | 1.63 | 0.220 |
| Emphysema | 5 | 0.7 | 4.39 | 4.92 | 0.89 | 1.000 |
| Accidents (unintentional injuries) ^ | 50 | 7.1 | 43.93 | 42.58 | 1.03 | 0.900 |
| Motor vehicle accidents | 13 | 1.9 | 11.42 | 9.79 | 1.17 | 0.618 |
| Other and unspecified nontransport accidents and their sequelae | 13 | 1.9 | 11.42 | 7.60 | 1.50 | 0.209 |
| Accidental poisoning and exposure to noxious substances | 12 | 1.7 | 10.54 | 12.32 | 0.86 | 0.701 |
| Falls | 8 | 1.1 | 7.03 | 9.39 | 0.75 | 0.507 |
| Accidental exposure to smoke, fire and flames | 3 | 0.4 | 2.64 | 1.44 | 1.83 | 0.291 |
| Accidental drowning and submersion | 1 | 0.1 | 0.88 | 1.04 | 0.84 | 1.000 |
| Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis ^ | 43 | 6.1 | 37.78 | 23.20 | 1.63 | 0.002 |
| Renal failure | 42 | 6.0 | 36.90 | 22.56 | 1.64 | 0.003 |
| Chronic glomerulonephritis, nephritis and nephropathy not specified as acute or chronic, and renal sclerosis unspecified | 1 | 0.1 | 0.88 | 0.50 | 1.77 | 0.670 |
| Septicemia | 35 | 5.0 | 30.75 | 17.39 | 1.77 | 0.001 |
| Assault (homicide) | 34 | 4.9 | 29.87 | 19.08 | 1.57 | 0.013 |
| Assault (homicide) by discharge of firearms | 27 | 3.9 | 23.72 | 14.71 | 1.61 | 0.020 |
| Assault (homicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae | 7 | 1.0 | 6.15 | 4.37 | 1.41 | 0.449 |
| Essential (primary) hypertension and hypertensive renal disease | 31 | 4.4 | 27.24 | 14.31 | 1.90 | 0.001 |

*According to NCHS 50 leading cause of death categories and NCHS 113 cause of death groupings

^ Top ten cause of death category for City of Cincinnati (NCHS 50 leading cause of death rankings)

~ Top ten specific cause of death for City of Cincinnati (NCHS 113 cause of death groupings)

**SMR: Standardized Mortality Ratio – ratio of neighborhood rate to City of Cincinnati rate

Significantly greater than City of Cincinnati for $p < 0.05$

| CAUSE OF DEATH* | Avondale Deaths 2001-2007 | Avondale Deaths per Year | Avondale Rate per 100,000 | Cincinnati Rate per 100,000 | SMR** | P-Value |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Influenza and pneumonia ^ | 29 | 4.1 | 25.48 | 21.86 | 1.17 | 0.477 |
| Pneumonia | 29 | 4.1 | 25.48 | 21.61 | 1.18 | 0.390 |
| Alzheimer's disease ^~ | 24 | 3.4 | 21.09 | 29.76 | 0.71 | 0.087 |
| Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids | 21 | 3.0 | 18.45 | 9.69 | 1.90 | 0.006 |
| Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | 20 | 2.9 | 17.57 | 13.81 | 1.27 | 0.267 |
| Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis | 14 | 2.0 | 86.10 | 10.98 | 7.84 | 0.780 |
| Other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis | 9 | 1.3 | 55.35 | 5.51 | 10.04 | 0.399 |
| Alcoholic liver disease | 5 | 0.7 | 30.75 | 5.47 | 5.63 | 0.811 |
| Other diseases of circulatory system | 13 | 1.9 | 79.95 | 6.51 | 12.28 | 0.075 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease | 9 | 1.3 | 55.35 | 5.96 | 9.28 | 0.368 |
| Intentional self-harm (suicide) | 9 | 1.3 | 55.35 | 11.63 | 4.76 | 0.287 |
| Intentional self-harm (suicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae | 6 | 0.9 | 36.90 | 6.56 | 5.63 | 0.754 |
| Intentional self-harm (suicide) by discharge of firearms | 3 | 0.4 | 18.45 | 5.07 | 3.64 | 0.330 |
| Anemias | 8 | 1.1 | 49.20 | 3.18 | 15.47 | 0.036 |
| In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behavior | 7 | 1.0 | 43.05 | 6.21 | 6.93 | 1.000 |
| Atherosclerosis | 5 | 0.7 | 30.75 | 2.34 | 13.17 | 0.284 |
| Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosome abnormalities | 5 | 0.7 | 30.75 | 6.66 | 4.62 | 0.450 |
| Nutritional deficiencies | 4 | 0.6 | 24.60 | 1.64 | 15.00 | 0.155 |
| Malnutrition | 2 | 0.3 | 12.30 | 1.49 | 8.25 | 0.894 |
| Other nutritional deficiencies | 2 | 0.3 | 12.30 | 0.15 | 82.53 | 0.018 |
| Parkinson's disease | 4 | 0.6 | 24.60 | 7.20 | 3.41 | 0.165 |
| Complications of medical and surgical care | 2 | 0.3 | 12.30 | 1.24 | 9.90 | 0.970 |
| Viral hepatitis | 2 | 0.3 | 12.30 | 1.99 | 6.19 | 1.000 |
| Hernia | 1 | 0.1 | 6.15 | 0.75 | 8.25 | 0.751 |
| Meningitis | 1 | 0.1 | 6.15 | 0.45 | 13.75 | 0.639 |
| Peptic ulcer | 1 | 0.1 | 6.15 | 2.19 | 2.81 | 0.562 |
| Pneumoconioses and chemical effects | 1 | 0.1 | 6.15 | 0.35 | 17.68 | 0.558 |
| Tuberculosis | 1 | 0.1 | 6.15 | 0.50 | 12.38 | 0.670 |
| Respiratory tuberculosis | 1 | 0.1 | 6.15 | 0.40 | 15.47 | 0.602 |

*According to NCHS 50 leading cause of death categories and NCHS 113 cause of death groupings

^ Top ten cause of death category for City of Cincinnati (NCHS 50 leading cause of death rankings)

~ Top ten specific cause of death for City of Cincinnati (NCHS 113 cause of death groupings)

**SMR: Standardized Mortality Ratio – ratio of neighborhood rate to City of Cincinnati rate

Significantly greater than City of Cincinnati for $p < 0.05$

Mortality Profile: Neighborhood Rates Higher than City of Cincinnati Rates

| CAUSE OF DEATH* | Avondale Deaths per Year | Avondale Rate per 100,000 | Cincinnati Rate per 100,000 | SMR** | P-Value |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------|
| Accidental exposure to smoke, fire and flames | 0.4 | 18.45 | 10.09 | 1.83 | 0.291 |
| Acute and subacute endocarditis | 0.4 | 18.45 | 7.30 | 2.53 | 0.169 |
| Acute myocardial infarction | 10.1 | 436.66 | 364.47 | 1.20 | 0.139 |
| All other and unspecified malignant neoplasms | 4.7 | 202.96 | 184.32 | 1.10 | 0.647 |
| All other diseases (Residual) | 26.6 | 1143.94 | 857.62 | 1.33 | 1.14E-04 |
| All other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease | 21.9 | 940.98 | 706.68 | 1.33 | 4.97E-04 |
| All other forms of heart disease | 9.7 | 418.21 | 340.13 | 1.23 | 0.092 |
| Anemias | 1.1 | 49.20 | 22.26 | 2.21 | 0.036 |
| Assault (homicide) by discharge of firearms | 3.9 | 166.06 | 102.94 | 1.61 | 0.020 |
| Assault (homicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae | 1.0 | 43.05 | 30.60 | 1.41 | 0.449 |
| Asthma | 0.9 | 36.90 | 22.61 | 1.63 | 0.220 |
| Atherosclerosis | 0.7 | 30.75 | 16.35 | 1.88 | 0.284 |
| Cerebrovascular diseases | 13.0 | 559.67 | 497.32 | 1.13 | 0.277 |
| Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | 2.9 | 123.00 | 96.68 | 1.27 | 0.267 |
| Chronic glomerulonephritis, nephritis and nephropathy not specified as acute or chronic, and renal sclerosis unspecified | 0.1 | 6.15 | 3.48 | 1.77 | 0.670 |
| Complications of medical and surgical care | 0.3 | 12.30 | 8.69 | 1.41 | 0.970 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 11.7 | 504.32 | 313.35 | 1.61 | 4.45E-05 |
| Diseases of pericardium and acute myocarditis | 0.1 | 6.15 | 3.13 | 1.96 | 0.639 |
| Essential (primary) hypertension and hypertensive renal disease | 4.4 | 190.66 | 100.16 | 1.90 | 0.001 |
| Hernia | 0.1 | 6.15 | 5.22 | 1.18 | 0.751 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease | 1.3 | 55.35 | 41.73 | 1.33 | 0.368 |
| Hypertensive heart and renal disease | 0.9 | 36.90 | 14.95 | 2.47 | 0.046 |
| Hypertensive heart disease | 6.4 | 276.76 | 171.45 | 1.61 | 0.002 |
| Leukemia | 1.1 | 49.20 | 43.12 | 1.14 | 0.852 |
| Malignant neoplasm of bladder | 1.1 | 49.20 | 34.78 | 1.41 | 0.331 |
| Malignant neoplasm of breast | 3.3 | 141.45 | 135.63 | 1.04 | 0.923 |
| Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri | 0.7 | 30.75 | 12.52 | 2.46 | 0.072 |
| Malignant neoplasm of esophagus | 1.3 | 55.35 | 43.47 | 1.27 | 0.529 |
| Malignant neoplasm of larynx | 0.9 | 36.90 | 14.26 | 2.59 | 0.038 |
| Malignant neoplasm of pancreas | 2.6 | 110.70 | 74.77 | 1.48 | 0.129 |
| Malignant neoplasm of prostate | 4.1 | 178.36 | 87.64 | 2.04 | 3.92E-04 |
| Malignant neoplasms of colon, rectum and anus | 6.1 | 264.46 | 165.19 | 1.60 | 0.003 |
| Malignant neoplasms of kidney and renal pelvis | 1.0 | 43.05 | 32.34 | 1.33 | 0.430 |

*NCHS 113 cause of death groupings

**SMR: Standardized Mortality Ratio – ratio of neighborhood rate to City of Cincinnati rate

Significantly greater than City of Cincinnati for $p < 0.05$

| CAUSE OF DEATH | Avondale Deaths per Year | Avondale Rate per 100,000 | Cincinnati Rate per 100,000 | SMR* | P-Value |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|
| Malignant neoplasms of lip, oral cavity and pharynx | 1.7 | 73.80 | 25.74 | 2.87 | 0.001 |
| Malignant neoplasms of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts | 1.7 | 73.80 | 45.21 | 1.63 | 0.104 |
| Malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus and lung | 15.6 | 670.37 | 495.93 | 1.35 | 0.002 |
| Malnutrition | 0.3 | 12.30 | 10.43 | 1.18 | 0.894 |
| Meningitis | 0.1 | 6.15 | 3.13 | 1.96 | 0.639 |
| Motor vehicle accidents | 1.9 | 79.95 | 68.51 | 1.17 | 0.618 |
| Other and unspecified nontransport accidents and their sequelae | 1.9 | 79.95 | 53.21 | 1.50 | 0.209 |
| Other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis | 1.3 | 55.35 | 38.60 | 1.43 | 0.399 |
| Other diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries | 1.4 | 61.50 | 42.43 | 1.45 | 0.298 |
| Other diseases of circulatory system | 1.9 | 79.95 | 45.56 | 1.75 | 0.075 |
| Other diseases of respiratory system | 2.0 | 86.10 | 76.51 | 1.13 | 0.790 |
| Other nutritional deficiencies | 0.3 | 12.30 | 1.04 | 11.79 | 0.018 |
| Pneumoconioses and chemical effects | 0.1 | 6.15 | 2.43 | 2.53 | 0.558 |
| Pneumonia | 4.1 | 178.36 | 151.28 | 1.18 | 0.390 |
| Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids | 3.0 | 129.15 | 67.82 | 1.90 | 0.006 |
| Renal failure | 6.0 | 258.31 | 157.89 | 1.64 | 0.003 |
| Respiratory tuberculosis | 0.1 | 6.15 | 2.78 | 2.21 | 0.602 |
| Septicemia | 5.0 | 215.26 | 121.72 | 1.77 | 0.001 |

*NCHS 113 cause of death groupings

**SMR: Standardized Mortality Ratio – ratio of neighborhood rate to City of Cincinnati rate

Significantly greater than City of Cincinnati for $p < 0.05$